



Axially-Compliant CNC

Robotic Deburring Tool

Installation and Operation Manual



9150-AC-180-CNC

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Engineered Products for Robotic Productivity

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CAUTION: This manual describes the function, application and safety considerations of this product. This manual must be read and understood before any attempt is made to install or operate the product, otherwise damage to the product or unsafe conditions may occur.

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1. Tool Information

Due to the limited space available for written text on the deburring tool, some necessary information has been written inside the crate. Please read this text carefully.



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Speedeburr Deburring Tool

Model: 9150-AC-180-CNC

Serial no.: _____

Weight: 2.12 lbs.

Output power: 250 W

Min/Max. file/burr diameter: 16 mm

Air vane motor: Max. 25,000 RPM

Max. drive pressure: 75 psi.

WARNINGS:

- Never use or start the tool without first reading and understanding the Installation and Operation Manual.
- Make sure that the tool is mounted as described in the Installation and Operation Manual.
- Never use the tool for other purposes than those explicitly described in the Installation and Operation Manual.
- Make sure that the pneumatic control equipment is mounted as described in the Installation and Operation Manual.
- Only original spare parts and files/burrs delivered ATI must be used.
- Never stand near the tool while it is started and running. If it is necessary to approach the tool while in motion, stand behind appropriate Plexiglas windows.
- Be aware of rotating parts.
- A barrier to prohibit people from approaching the tool while in operation must secure the installation.
- Be aware of high sound levels. Always use earplugs while working near the tool.

If the above instructions and instructions found in the Installation and Operation Manual are not followed, no claims may be raised against ATI.

2. General Data

2.1 Environmental Limitations

General:

Area classification: None

Gas group/ignition group: None

Operation:

Installation position: Unit has 1 1/4" shank for mounting in standard CNC machine tool holder. The tool holder is not supplied by ATI.

Storage:

Temperature range: 5°–35° C

41°–95° F

It is necessary to always store the tool in its crate and in a dry place. Also consult *Section 3.4—Storage and Preventive Maintenance during Storage*.

2.2 Extent of Warranties and Warranty Conditions

ATI Industrial Automation warrants the deburring tool identified by the serial number printed on the deburring tool towards manufacturing errors one (1) year from the delivery date. Delivery date is defined to be the date the deburring tool departs our production facilities/warehouse.

The warranty is not valid for any part of the deburring tool used for other purposes than as part of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool.

The warranty is not valid if the user has disassembled the unit or attempted to disassemble the unit and caused damage.

The warranty is not valid if handling, installation, storage, transportation, operation, or maintenance of the deburring tool does not comply with the instructions given in the User Manual.

The warranty is not valid if the warnings given are not obeyed.

If the instructions in this User Manual and other instructions given in writing accompanying the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool are not followed, no claims whatsoever can be raised against ATI or the supplier of the deburring tool.

3. Handling, Storage, and Transportation

3.1 Inspection of Conditions when Delivered

Upon receipt, the following should be checked:

- Deburring tool and other items delivered according to freight documents
- No damage to the package(s).

If there is damage to any wrapping, or if any of the goods have been exposed to abnormal handling, unpack those parts that may have been damaged for a closer inspection. If necessary, notify ATI for assistance in evaluation of the damages.

There are no requirements regarding preservation or preservation maintenance upon receipt.

The goods should be stored in a dry place.

3.2 Unpacking and Handling

The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool should, during transportation, storing, and handling, always be placed inside the accompanying toolbox (crate).

3.3 Transportation and Protection during Transportation

When receiving the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool it is inside a wooden box, specially suited for it. The form-fit packaging inside the box has the intention of securing the deburring tool during transportation. Always use the box when transporting the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool, in order to minimize the risk of damage to the deburring tool. Handle with care.

The weight of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is approximately 2.12 lbs. In addition to the deburring tool, other items such as adapters and burrs may be placed inside the box. This makes the total weight of the box approximately 6.4 lbs.

When taking the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool out of the box and carrying it, or performing maintenance, try to always grasp and hold it with your fingers around the motor.

3.4 Storage and Preventive Maintenance during Storage

The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool should be stored in the wooden box when it is not in use. It should also be stored indoors in a dry place.

For short-term storage (limited to a few weeks), no preventive maintenance is needed, except for cleaning.

For long-term storage, in addition to cleaning, the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool should be "filled" with oil, (i.e.; some oil of the same type as used as lubrication during operation). It should be poured into the deburring tool through the air inlet. This is necessary in order to avoid the blades in the air-vane motor from drying out and also for preventing the risk of corrosion.

4. Description

Attached at the end of this document you will find the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool product description.

5. Specifications

These are the main specifications for the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool:

Motor:	Air motor, vane type
Speed:	Idle 27,500 RPM $\pm 10\%$, while deburring 18,000–25,000 RPM
Torque:	0.295 ft-lbs. at lower speeds
Power:	250 W at 20,000 RPM
Weight total:	2.12 lbs.
Weight FFP with file:	0.11 lbs.
Compensation, due to burr inaccuracy:	Max. +/- 4 mm in/out and sideways, recommended using +/- 2 mm
Axial force:	At 0–75 psi inlet pressure
Normal range:	2.1–5.6 lbf
Light range:	0.79–1.5 lbf
File surface speed:	24.6–34.4 ft/sec, measured at 8mm diameter (halfway between center tip and outer rim)
Air consumption:	Approx. 14.1 cu.ft./min, 75 psi line pressure
Sound pressure level:	78 dB(A)
Rotary burrs/files:	See Supplier Catalogue
Special tools:	Burr changing tool(s)
Path speed:	3.9 in/sec
Drive Air supply:	Recommended 75 psi (87 psi max) spindle or external connections) (through

Airborne noise emissions have been measured for an identical Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool (serial-production). All measurements were measured at a distance of 3.28 feet from the surface of the deburring tool and at a height of 5.25 feet from the floor. The deburring tool was mounted in a test-bench at our laboratory. No fences or noise-reduction facilities were used, except for exhaust return to an oil-recovery unit, located beneath the test-bench. A drive-pressure of 75 psi was applied (full Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool drive pressure). The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool was running at full idle speed. Due to the fact that we do not know what working environment the user will put the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool into or what work pieces (types of materials) will be deburred, this was found to be the best method for measurements.

The equivalent continuous A-weighted sound pressure level was measured to 78 dB(A).

Due to pressure losses between the pressure control valve and the Free Flying Piston (FFP), the axial force is lower than theoretical calculations will predict. The actual force characteristics will change from installation to installation, due to different types of pneumatic components used.

It is recommended that a working speed of 18,000 to 25,000 RPM be used for a maximum possible output power. A lower speed than 18,000 RPM is not recommended, as it increases the risk of stopping the motor, due to the higher torque at lower speeds.

Below are some theoretical and measured forces relative to applied air-pressure. Please note that theoretical calculations are not necessarily identical to actual data. Measurements presented may vary from deburring tool to deburring tool and should only be treated as informal in order to understand the behaviour of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool. Some actual data for your deburring tool are found in the test certificate.

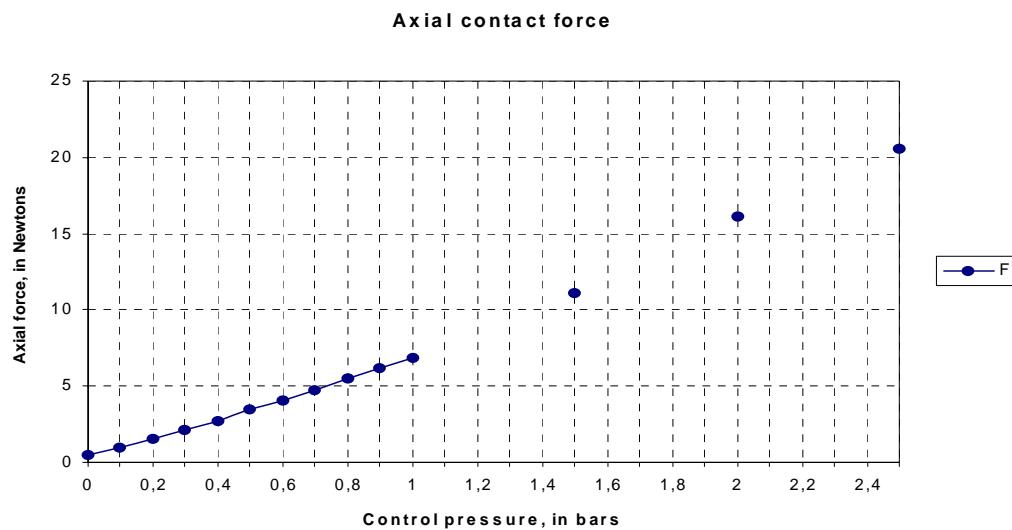


Figure 4.1—Axial contact force, measured with rotary burr pointing downwards

Due to pressure losses between the pressure control valve and the Free Flying Piston (FFP), the axial force is lower than theoretical calculations will predict. The actual force characteristics will change from installation to installation, due to different types of pneumatic components used.

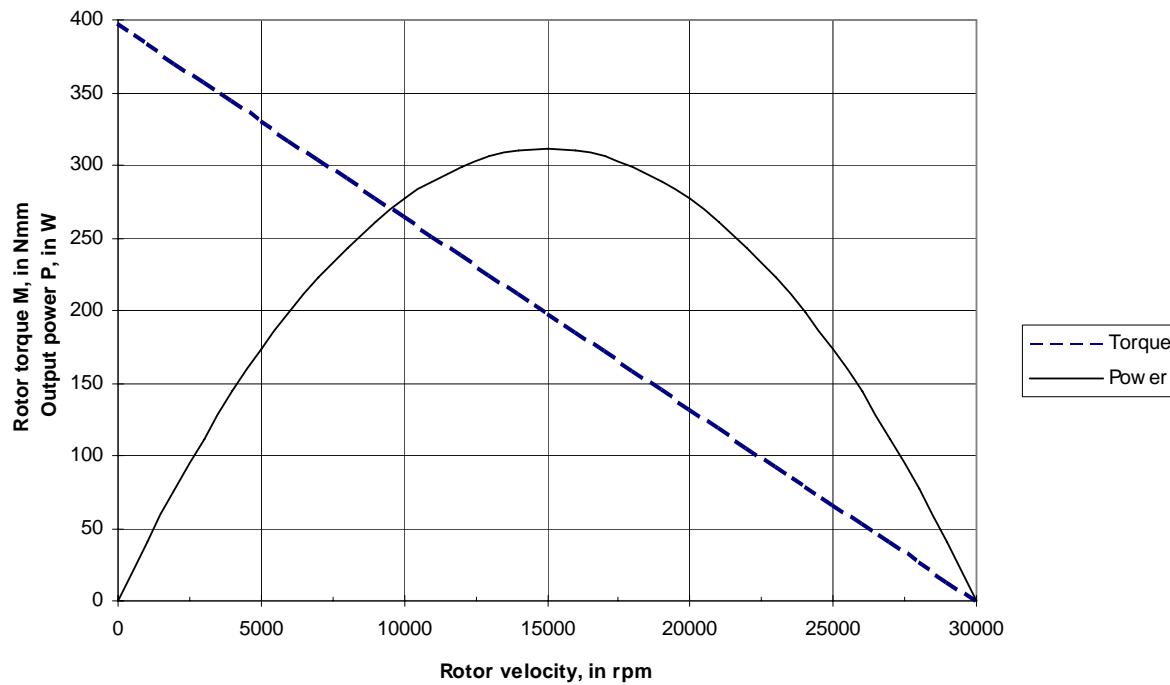


Figure 4.2—Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool output torque and power. Theoretical calculations

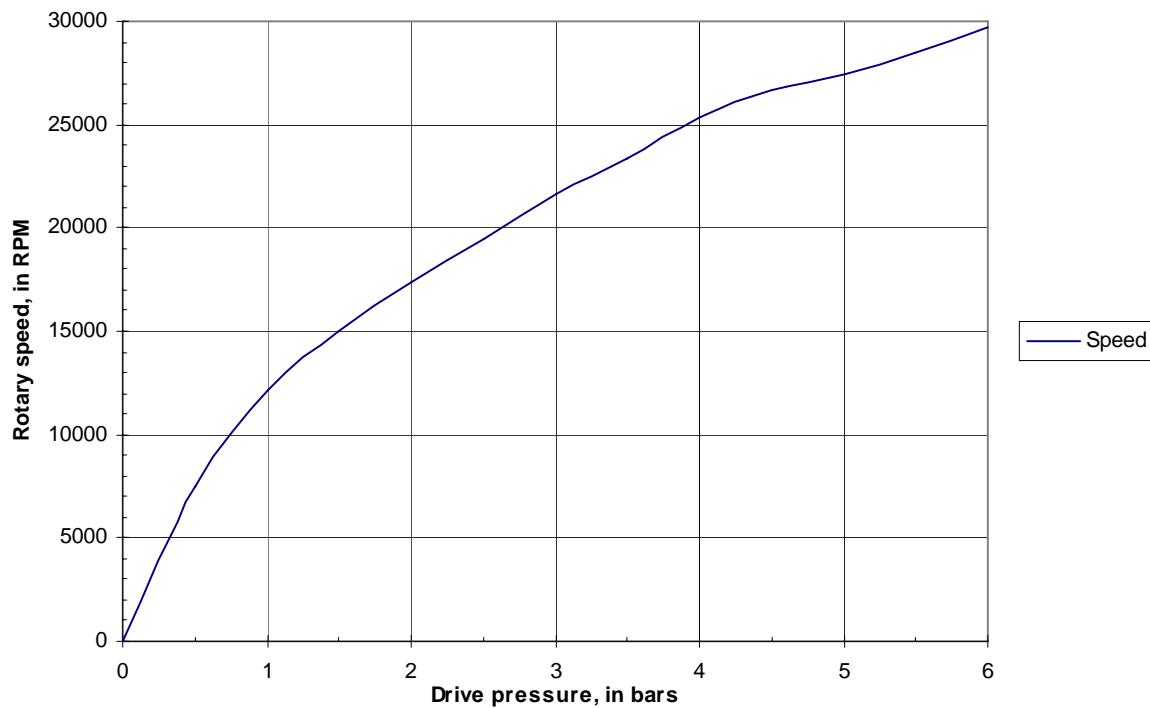


Figure 4.3—Idle speed as a function of applied drive pressure

6. Installation

6.1 Tool Holder

The tool holder is provided by the system integrator or by the owner/user of the HIAC.

6.2 Pneumatic Connections—Recommended (see Figure 4.4)

The recommended method for pneumatic connection is to the rear port (A), using air supplied through the spindle.

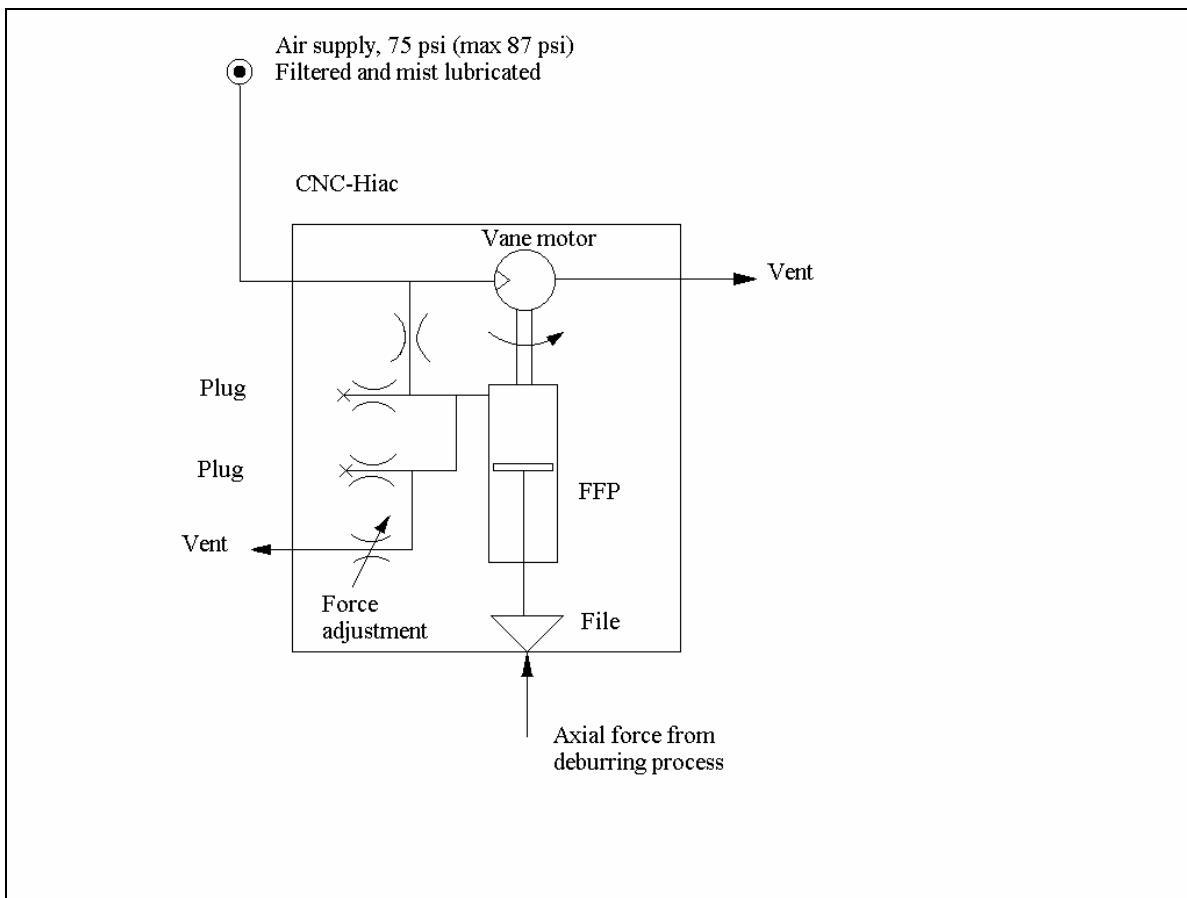


Figure 4.4—Schematic Diagram

It is the user's responsibility to provide a regulator and micro-fog system on the supply line. The regulator should be set to a maximum of 87 psi.

The depth of the hole in the adapter must be less than 2.913" (74mm) in order to ensure a proper seal with the O-ring in the end of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool shaft.

The CNC machine has to be able to supply air through the spindle if internal air supply is to be used. (Special tool holders with swivels and external air supply may also be used.)

Cooling air for the tools of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool may be used as air supply for the deburring tool. If so, lubrication has to be added to the air (mist lubrication).

6.3 Pneumatic Connections—Alternate (See Figure 4.5)

It is also possible to use the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool using pneumatic connections external to the CNC machine.

Port (A) must be plugged. Supply air to drive the burr is provided through the 1/4" NPT Port (B). It is the user's responsibility to provide a regulator and micro-fog system on this supply line. The regulator should be set to a maximum of 87 psi. Supply for the axial pressure is provided through the 1/8" NPT Port (C). It is the user's responsibility to provide a regulator for this line. The range for this regulator should be approximately 0–75 psi.

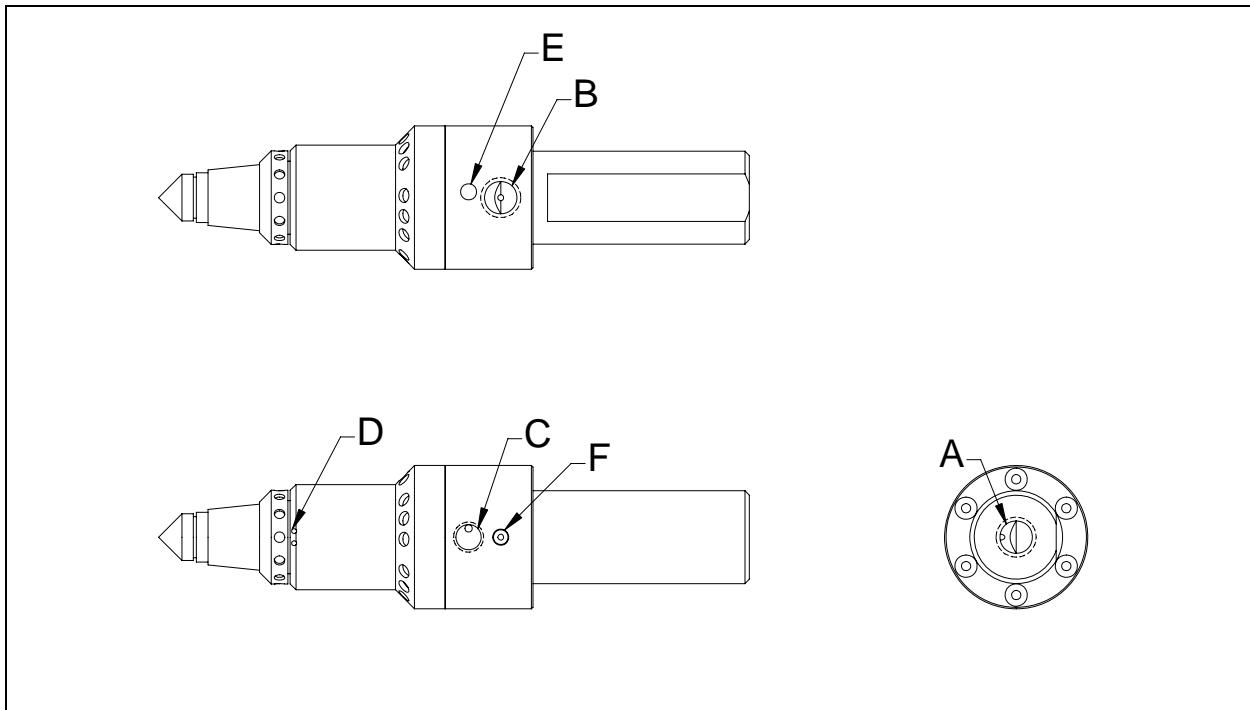


Figure 4.5—Axially-Compliant CNC Deburring Tool Pneumatic Ports

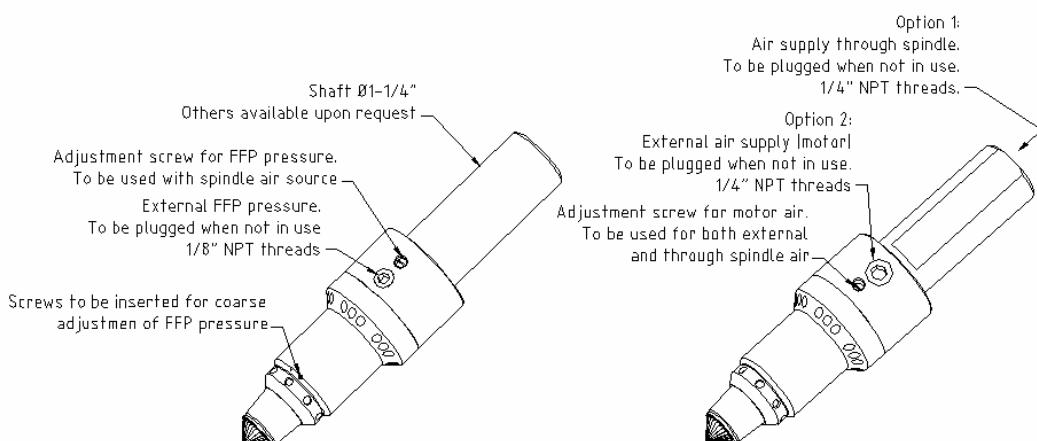


Figure 4.6—Overview of the Axially-Compliant CNC Deburring Tool

7. Operating Instructions

7.1 Adjusting the Drive Pressure (See Figure 4.5)

For both pneumatic configurations, the 5 mm screw (E) can also be used to regulate the drive pressure.

7.2 Adjusting the Axial Force (See Figure 4.5)

The contact force between the tool and the work piece is adjustable, with a choice between a 'normal range' and a 'low range.'

- At 75 psi air pressure on the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool inlet the contact force in the normal range is manually adjustable between 2.1 and 5.6 lbs.
- At 75 psi air pressure on the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool inlet, the contact force in the low range is manually adjustable between 0.79 and 1.5 lbs.

The unit operates in the normal range when the two small vent holes (D) are plugged with M2 screws. These vent holes are situated side-by-side on the lower part of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool, just above the locking ring.

The unit operates in the low range when only one of the vent holes (D) is plugged and the other hole is open. Removing either one of the M2 screws opens a vent hole.

7.2.1 Using Spindle Air

When air to the unit is supplied through the spindle, the fine adjustment of each range is made by turning the 5 mm screw (F).

This 5 mm screw is a threaded needle with a conical inner end that closes against a conical seat inside the body. When the screw is turned clockwise, the contact force will increase within its current range. By turning the screw counter-clockwise, the contact force is decreased within its current range.

Once set, this screw should be locked into place using Loctite (low removal force) or a similar adhesive to prevent it from moving.

The intention of the external pressure control valve (actually a regulator) is to control the air-supply to the axial force compliance mechanism, thus enabling control of the axial force on the rotary burr. If the complete work piece can be deburred with equal axial force, a conventional manual pressure-regulator can be used. If the burrs to be removed are varying from spot to spot on the work piece, and this variation is repeatable for all work pieces of the same type, it might be necessary to adjust the axial force for different spots on the work piece. This adjustment can be performed by means of an analogue pressure-regulator, controlled from the CNC machine. An analogue output port in the CNC machine controller will be needed. As an alternative, several digital outputs may be coupled to a digital-to-analogue converter (D/A-converter).

7.2.2 Using External Air

All alternatives to spindle air supply need to use a connection in accordance with the pneumatic connection diagram. The drive air to the vane motor should be mist lubricated by use of conventional pneumatic equipment. External air is

supplied through Port (C). Axial pressure should be controlled with the regulator for that line.

It is recommended that a Ø5/16 in. plastic tube be used for the motor inlet, and Ø5/32 in. tube for the contact force inlet. Note that a 1/8" NPT nipple is used to connect the contact force inlet, and a 1/4" NPT for the motor inlet.

For the contact force pressure control valve, use a valve with a 45 psi max range. When testing out the proper contact force, start with a very low pressure close to zero, and increase slowly until desired chamfer is reached.

7.3 General Word of Caution

Although the operation of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool, compared to other deburring tools, is simple, it is important that everyone involved in operations involving the deburring tool have a thorough understanding of the operating procedures. Failure to obey these procedures or neglecting safety precautions can create hazardous situations that may, in worst case, injure personnel or damage the deburring installation and the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool. ATI is not responsible for such injuries and damages.

7.4 How to Use the Deburring Tool

The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool must only be used for CNC deburring applications. The tool is a deburring tool only.

Never use the deburring tool for other purposes.

Never use the deburring tool in any other way than described here.

For further information, please consult *Section 6—Installation* and *Section 7.7—Programming*.

7.5 How the Deburring Tool Should Not Be Used

Grinding, countersinking, or other metal-forming processes related should not be performed by the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool. It may be dangerous to operate the deburring tool for such purposes. If a breakage occurs due to acting forces that have not been taken into consideration when designing the machine, machine parts may be thrown through the air creating hazardous situations for both personnel and equipment. The only intention of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is deburring.

Only work piece materials, as described in the product description, should be deburred by use of a Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool, except for variants of materials listed, that as a result of the deburring operation may fracture. Work piece fracture may result in pieces of material damaging surrounding working environment and personnel. The material removed when correctly deburring should be in the form of chips.

Slow down the velocity when the work piece and the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool are meeting. Making the contact movement between the deburring tool and the work piece too hard may in some situations (e.g.; when the work piece is inaccurate) result in collision. Collisions may create hazardous situations for both personnel and equipment.

Never use the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool as a hand-held tool. This is extremely dangerous.

When performing maintenance, always remember to tighten nuts and bolts. When replacing burrs/files, always attach the burr/file correctly. Please consult *Section 8.3—Replacement of Files/Burrs*. This is important in order to avoid parts falling off the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool.

In order to increase the life-length of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool motor parts and bearings, always use proper amounts of lubrication. Please consult *Section 8.2—Lubrication*.

7.6 Tool Center Point (TCP) Position (See Figure 5.1)

The following drawing can be used to determine the tool center point (TCP) for the unit. The dimension from the tool holder interface of the unit to the tip of the burr (4.942 in.) is based on the burr being used at the midpoint of the 8 mm axial compliance. The user may prefer to use the tool at some other point in the 8 mm range and will have to calculate the TCP accordingly.

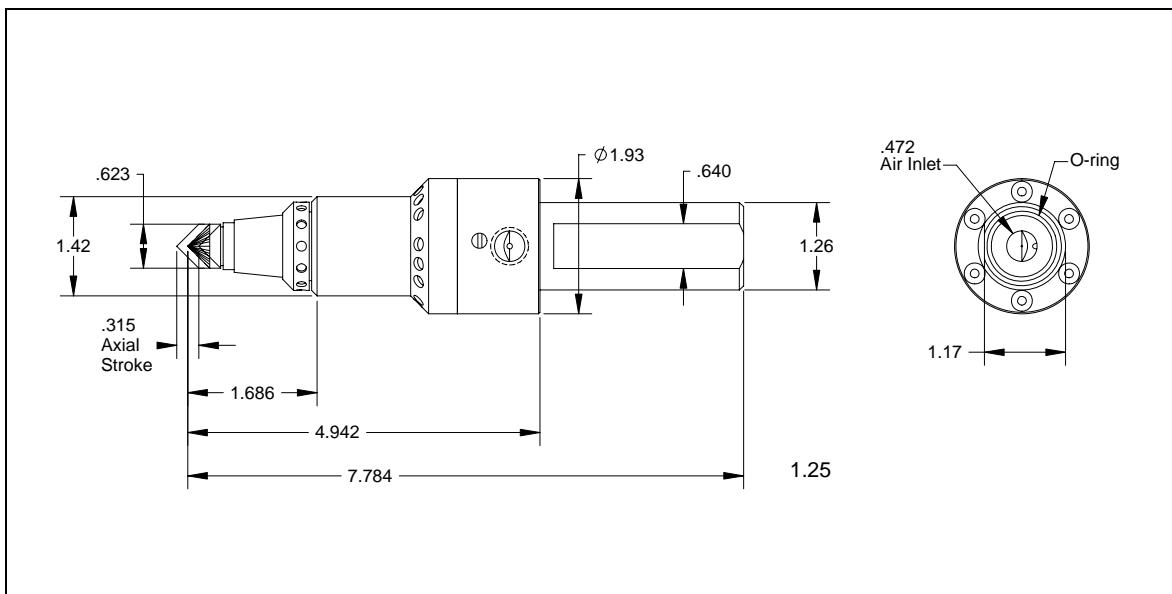


Figure 5.1—TCP Dimensions

7.7 Programming

Install the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool as described in *Section 6—Installation*.

To obtain a good result, it is important that the piston is running with low friction in the cylinder. Please consult *Section 8.1—Regular Operational Maintenance*.

For instructions of how to replace the burr, please consult *Section 8.3—Replacement of Files/Burrs*.

Under normal conditions, no cooling or lubrication of the rotary burr is necessary. The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is used in several CNC deburring installations with aluminum and steel work pieces without any cooling additives. Clogging of the file is not expected to be a problem.

The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool must never be running during programming.

When programming the CNC machine, it is important that the program is based on a previously deburred work piece. Program the points with the burr in its mid-position (approximately) in the axial direction, and halfway between the tip and outer rim of the burr (i.e.; on a 4 mm radius for an 8 mm radius burr). If you are deburring sharp inner corners, it may be required to move closer to the tip of the file. Note that you, in this case, loose some of the position compensation ability of the burr.

When running the CNC program for the first time, you should observe the path with the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool left off. When increasing the path speed, it is important to notice the path deviation that increases with speed. Be careful never to allow the contact between work piece and carbide burr to enter so far on the burr's outer rim that it "falls down" and misses the edge. This may be dangerous for the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool and especially for the Free Flying Piston.

To change the axial force of the burr, in order to achieve a correctly-sized and even chamfer, please refer to *Section 7.1—Adjusting the Drive Pressure* and *Section 7.2—Adjusting the Contact Force*.

IMPORTANT: The Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool must never run without proper lubrication. Please consult *Section 8.2—Lubrication*.

7.8 Safety Precautions

The only working environment allowable for the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is together with a CNC machine in a secured dedicated working chamber.

The operator must never be present in the working chamber while the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is running.

Beware of rotating parts. Use eye-protection (e.g.; protection glasses).

Beware of high sound level. Always use ear protection while working in the neighborhood of the deburring cell/CNC machine

For further safety precautions please consult *Section 1—Tool Information*.

8. Maintenance Instructions

8.1 Regular Operational Maintenance

To obtain a good result, it is important that the piston is running with low friction in the cylinder. This must be taken care of during operation. Some debris will always enter the cylinder and regular cleaning at weekly intervals, or each time the rotary file is changed, is recommended. Also, clean the outside of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool to ensure proper cooling.

The burr needs to be replaced at regular intervals. During commissioning of the deburring installation, the burr and the work piece should be examined often in order to determine at what intervals the burr needs to be replaced. For instructions of how to replace burrs, please consult *Section 8.3—Replacement of Files/Burrs*.

At regular intervals (normally once every year or more often depending on the application) an overhaul of the tool should be performed in order to fully comply with the technical specifications. Parts inside the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool, such as the blades in

the air-vane motor and bearings should be replaced as part of such an overhaul. Please consult *Section 8.5—Overhaul*.

At regular intervals, the air-filter and lubricator should be checked. Remember at regular intervals to fill up the lubricator with oil to provide micro-fog lubrication. It must never dry out!

Fill the lubricator with the proper type of oil at regular intervals.

8.2 Lubrication

Before start-up, make sure the air lubrication system is filled with oil. Use oil similar to machine oil #10, spindle oil #60 or thinner, Shell/Exxon ATF Dexron II automatic transmission oil, or similar.

Oilfog air lubrication systems **are not** recommended as a means for providing lubricated air for this product. Only **microfog** systems should be used. The system should be adjusted to 10–15 drops per minute. Only part of the oil drop actually enters the air stream. Fill the lubricator with the proper type of oil at regular intervals.



CAUTION: When the system is first installed, use a higher than recommended oil setting (~2 times) until the unit is receiving consistently oiled air. If possible, run oil through the entire pneumatic tube between the oiler and the unit prior to operation.

It is recommended that the exhaust containing lubrication be filtered through an oil-recovery system before exhausting it to the atmosphere. Long-time exposure to air containing oil could be dangerous for personnel.



CAUTION: Lack of lubrication will cause untimely wear on the motor and failure within a relatively short period. If the lubrication is not working properly, the motor will run slower than normal, and may vary in speed. Install the lubrication equipment near the robot base (maximum 16 feet from the HIAC) for best results.

Important:

Lack of lubrication will cause destruction of the motor (rotor blades) within a relatively short time. If the lubrication is not working properly, you can hear the motor running slower than normal and varying in speed. Install the lubrication equipment near the CNC machine (maximum 16 feet away from the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool) for the proper effect.

For environmental reasons, please let the exhaust containing lubrication be filtered through an oil-recovery system, before letting it out in the atmosphere. Long-time exposure of air containing oil is dangerous for the operating personnel.

8.3 Replacement of Files/Burrs (See Figure 6.1)

The burr-changing tool is shown below. To release the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool piston, unscrew the lock nut by using the accompanying hook spanner (3810-51-1004). Pull the cylinder out carefully, maintaining the piston's position. If obvious sideways play is detected, the cylinder and/or the piston must be replaced. If the carbide file is worn, unscrew it with the burr-changing tool, and replace it with a new one. After checking, re-install in the cylinder, and then re-install the cylinder on the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool. The lock nut should be screwed into position and tightened lightly by using the hook spanner.

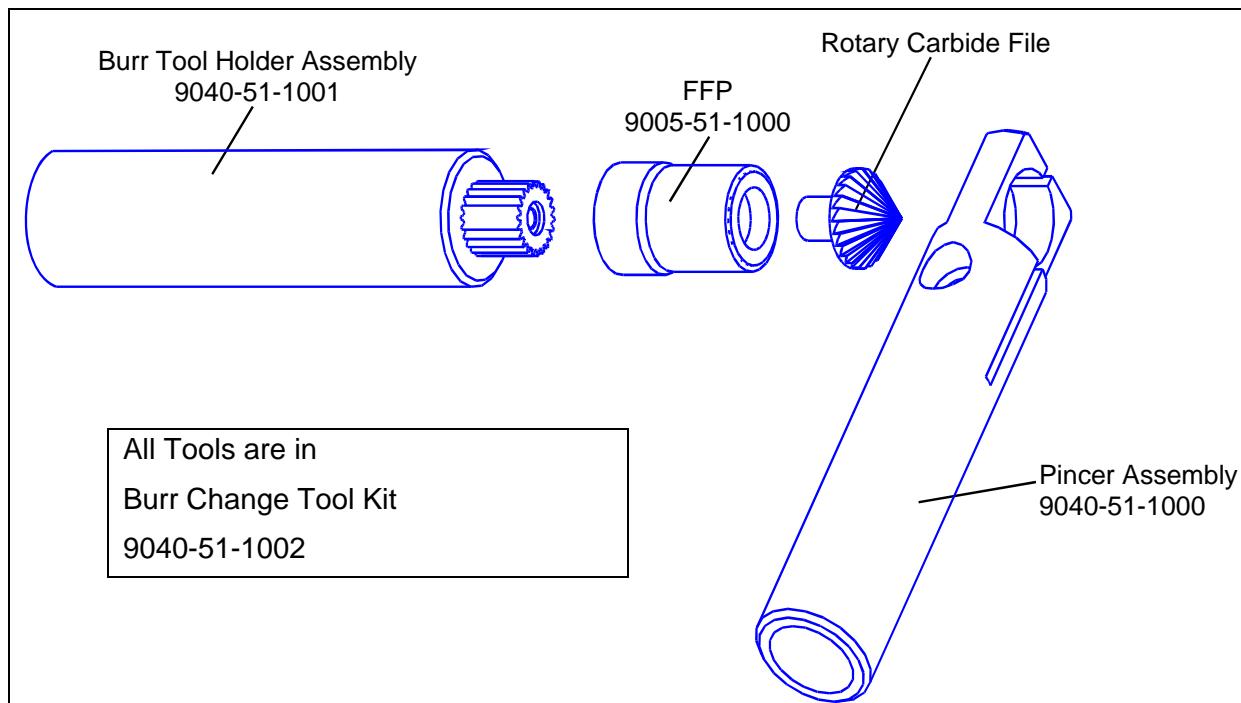


Figure 6.1—Burr Replacement Tools

After the file is changed, check that the Free Flying Piston (FFP) is rotating with the file. If the FFP is not rotating, static friction may be interfering so the axial force cannot remain constant. In that case, clean the FFP and inspect for any visible scratches. If a file with an imbalance is used, the FFP may also stop rotating. All files are checked for imbalances before they leave ATI Industrial Automation.

Only original files/burrs delivered from ATI must be used.

8.4 Replacement of Other Deburring Tool Parts

Beside the burrs, deburring tool parts such as the blades in the air-vane motor and bearings should be replaced at regular intervals. We recommend that ATI perform this as a part of an Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool overhaul. Please consult *Section 8.1—Regular Operational Maintenance* and *Section 8.5—Overhaul*.

We have designed the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool for a long lifetime. Except for the parts described above, replacement is very seldom necessary when the deburring tool is used for normal deburring applications.

Experience has shown that during installation, programming, run-off, and sometimes during operation, the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool and the work piece collide, or the radial forces acting are too large due to poor programming or work piece inaccuracy. This sometimes results in destruction of the cylinder and/or the FFP and requires that they be replaced. The procedure for replacing these components is similar to the description given in *Section 8.3—Replacement of Files/Burrs*.

Only original spare parts delivered from ATI must be used.

8.5 Overhaul

As described in previous sections of this User Manual, at regular intervals, the motor unit and free flying spindle may be inspected and overhauled. In addition to the above, the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool is thoroughly cleaned, inspected, and tested. We recommend that this overhaul be performed by ATI in order to maintain the technical specifications and life of the unit.

8.6 Tool Damages

For repair of deburring tool damages and replacement of spares other than those given in our price-list, please contact ATI.

9. Spare Parts

Spare parts and answers to technical questions are available from ATI Industrial Automation (the distributor of the Axially-Compliant CNC deburring tool).

9.1 Recommended Spares

Based on the information given in this document, we recommend that the following spare parts be stocked by the user, in addition to burrs/files:

P/N	Description
9005-51-1000	Free Flying Piston (FFP)
3700-51-1009	Cylinder

Only original spare parts and files/burrs delivered from ATI should be used.

10. Terms and Conditions of Sale

The following Terms and Conditions are a supplement to and include a portion of ATI's Standard Terms and Conditions, which are on file at ATI and available upon request.

ATI warrants to Purchaser that robotic tool changer products purchased hereunder will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use for a period of three (3) years from the date of shipment. This warranty does not cover components subject to wear and tear under normal usage or those requiring periodic replacement. ATI will have no liability under this warranty unless: (a) ATI is given written notice of the claimed defect and a description thereof within thirty (30) days after Purchaser discovers the defect and in any event not later than the last day of the warranty period; and (b) the defective item is received by ATI not later ten (10) days after the last day of the warranty period. ATI's entire liability and Purchaser's sole remedy under this warranty is limited to repair or replacement, at ATI's election, of the defective part or item or, at ATI's election, refund of the price paid for the item. The foregoing warranty does not apply to any defect or failure resulting from improper installation, operation, maintenance or repair by anyone other than ATI.

ATI will in no event be liable for incidental, consequential or special damages of any kind, even if ATI has been advised of the possibility of such damages. ATI's aggregate liability will in no event exceed the amount paid by purchaser for the item which is the subject of claim or dispute. ATI will have no liability of any kind for failure of any equipment or other items not supplied by ATI.

No action against ATI, regardless of form, arising out of or in any way connected with products or services supplied hereunder may be brought more than one (1) year after the cause of action occurred.

No representation or agreement varying or extending the warranty and limitation of remedy provisions contained herein is authorized by ATI, and may not be relied upon as having been authorized by ATI, unless in writing and signed by an executive officer of ATI.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing by ATI, all designs, drawings, data, inventions, software and other technology made or developed by ATI in the course of providing products and services hereunder, and all rights therein under any patent, copyright or other law protecting intellectual property, shall be and remain ATI's property. The sale of products or services hereunder does not convey any express or implied license under any patent, copyright or other intellectual property right owned or controlled by ATI, whether relating to the products sold or any other matter, except for the license expressly granted below.

In the course of supplying products and services hereunder, ATI may provide or disclose to Purchaser confidential and proprietary information of ATI relating to the design, operation or other aspects of ATI's products. As between ATI and Purchaser, ownership of such information, including without limitation any computer software provided to Purchaser by ATI, shall remain in ATI and such information is licensed to Purchaser only for Purchaser's use in operating the products supplied by ATI hereunder in Purchaser's internal business operations.

Without ATI's prior written permission, Purchaser will not use such information for any other purpose or provide or otherwise make such information available to any third party. Purchaser agrees to take all reasonable precautions to prevent any unauthorized use or disclosure of such information.

Purchaser will not be liable hereunder with respect to disclosure or use of information which: (a) is in the public domain when received from ATI; (b) is thereafter published or otherwise enters the public domain through no fault of Purchaser; (c) is in Purchaser's possession prior to receipt from ATI; (d) is lawfully obtained by Purchaser from a third party entitled to disclose it; or (f) is required to be disclosed by judicial order or other governmental authority, provided that, with respect to such required disclosures, Purchaser gives ATI prior notice thereof and uses all legally available means to maintain the confidentiality of such information.